

## PRELIMINARY CEASEFIRE TALKS:

The Karen National Union is always looking for an opportunity to solve the conflict by political means. Because of this basic principle we have engaged in 5 previous ceasefire<sup>1</sup> talks that have broken. These ceasefire talks failed because the successive governments did not respond by political means to the negotiations.

After the new Burmese/Myanmar government established its office, President U Thein Sein on 30 March 2011 stated in his inaugural speech that he wanted to build national unity by addressing the decades of armed conflict with the ethnic nationalities. This was then followed up on **18<sup>th</sup> August 2011** with an announced for peace talks. Four months later, the KNU held an emergency CSC meeting on 8-11 November 2011 to discuss this invitation to peace talks and it was during that meeting that the KNU decided to join the peace process. At the emergency CSC meeting a 7 members **Peace Building Committee** was formed, whose mandate was to handle the peace process and respond to the Governments announcement and call for peace talks. The committee consisted of:

P'doh Saw David Thackerbaw – Committee Chairman

General Mutu Sae Poe – Vice-Chairman

P'doh Saw David Taw – Secretary

P'doh Naw Zipporah Sein - Member

P'doh Saw Roger Khin -Member

P'doh Saw Ah Toe – Member

P'doh Saw Aung Maw Aye - Member

No	Date	Location	KNU Representatives	Govt Rep	Details
1	28/9/11	Mae Sot, Thailand	P'doh Saw Dot Lay Mu	KS Peace Building Committee	Karen State Peace Building Committee approached KNU for informal meetings to look at ways to build peace at State level. P'doh Saw Dot Lay Mu, P'doh Thawthi Baw, Col Paw Doh from KNU met with Saw Poe Ni, Saw Victor, Saw Chit Hlaing, and Saw XXXX from the Karen State Peace Building Committee. The KNU told the KS Peace Building Committee that they would not deal with them but rather directly at Union level. KNU leaders told the government delegation that they didn't want to hold peace talks with state-level officials because they lacked the authority to reach a binding agreement.
2	09/10/11	Mae Sot, Thailand	P'doh Naw Zipporah Sein	U Aung Min	<b>Informal Meeting:</b> Government officials, U Aung Min, General Chit Than, Dr Tin Maung Than, Dr Kyaw Yin Hlaing, U Hla Maung Shwe and U Ngwe Soe, brought the message from Thein Sein Government inviting them to meet and talk about peace. They wanted to set up a communication line between KNU and Government. KNU representatives were P'doh Naw Zipporah Sein, P'doh Saw Ah Toe and P'doh Saw Hla Tun. At the meeting the government officials offered a schedule to the KNU to meet officially the KNU did not accept the schedule and said they would discuss and reply later.

<sup>1</sup> The first peace talks were in 1949 with Anti-Fascist People's Freedom League (AFPFL) Government lead by U Nu; 1958 with General Ne Win; 1963 with the Revolutionary Council lead by General Ne Win; 1995-1996 with State Law and Order Restoration Council (SLORC) and; 2004-2005 with State Peace & Development Council (SPDC).

3	20/11/11	Mae Sai, Thailand	General Mutu Sae Poe	U Aung Min	<b>Informal Preliminary ceasefire meeting:</b> This is the first meeting of the 3 representatives lead by vice-chairperson of the Peace Building committee of the KNU, Gen Mutu Sae Poe, Secretary of the Committee P'doh Saw David Taw and P'doh Saw Ah Toe as a member. Government mediators included: Nay Win Maung, Dr Kyaw Yin Hlaing and Dr Tin Maung Than, Harn Yawngwe and U San Ni. This informal meeting was a preparation meeting for setting up the preliminary ceasefire talks.
4	21/12/11	Mae Sot, Thailand	P'doh Saw David Thakapaw	U Aung Min	<b>Informal Preliminary meeting:</b> This meeting focused on the agenda for the first formal meeting in January 2012. Other Karen delegates included: KNU military chief General Mutu Sae Poe, P'doh Saw David Taw, P'doh Saw Ah Toe, Hpa-an District chairman P'doh Saw Aung Maw Aye, P'doh Saw Roger Khin of the KNU health department and KNU central committee member Saw Thawthi Bwe. Mediators included: Dr. Nay Win Maung and U Hla Maung Shwe.

### January to June 2012:

No	Date	Location	KNU Representatives	Govt Rep	Details
5	12/01/12	Pa-an, Karen State	General Mutu Sae Poec	U Aung Min	<b>First Formal Meeting:</b> A five points preliminary agreement was agreed at State level by both sides. They also agreed to talk on 11 discussion points that need to occur at Union level for a Peace Building Process. There were 19 KNU members that attended the meeting lead by vice-chairperson of the Peace Building Committee, General Mutu Sae Poe and Secretary P'doh Saw David Taw and Member P'doh Saw Ah Toe together with delegation members Brigadier General Johnny, Lt Col Roger Khin, Major Shi Sho, Major Ei Tha, P'doh Saw Kwe Htoo Win, P'doh Saw Lay Law Hsaw, P'doh Saw Aung Maw Aye, P'doh Saw Shwe Mawn, P'doh Saw Eh Wah and office in charge P'doh Saw Thawthi Bwe and 2 staffs, P'doh Saw Gyi Gyi, who was responsible for general healthcare for the delegation and three security personnel responsible for the safety of the delegation team.
6	24/03/12	Mae Sot, Thailand	P'doh Naw Zipporah Sein	U Aung Min	<b>Informal Meeting:</b> KNU was General Mutu Sae Poe, P'doh Saw Roger Khin, Brigade General Mae A Sein, Brigade General Dah Kyaw Lu, Col Kyaw Moo, P'doh Saw Kwe Htoo Win, Col Saw Htoo Htoo Lay, P'doh Saw Shwe Maung, P'doh Thawthe Bwa, P'doh Saw Hla Tun, Col Saw Ner Dah Mya, Major Ba Khet, Major Saw Hsar Say, Saw K'neh Mi, Government representatives were U Aung Min, Minister of Immigration U Khin Ye, Col Aung Lwin, Dr Kyaw Yin Hlaing, U Hla Maung Shwe, U Tein Maung Than and U San Ni Nyut Thein. This was a preparation meeting and setting the agenda for the second formal meeting; it included discussion about the cessation of fire to be sustainable, military and civilian issues and political issues. They (government) brought back P'doh Maung Nying Maung.
7	04/04/12	Pa-an, Karen State	P'doh Naw Zipporah Sein	U Aung Min	<b>Second Formal Meeting: State Level discussions</b> on 4 out of the 5 preliminary points agreed at State Level from the 12 <sup>th</sup> January 2012 formal meeting. Four agreements were made including agreeing on the Code of Conduct to be discussed at Union level; and agreeing to discuss a monitoring system at Union level; KNU liaison offices locations will be submitted to the President for approval and; regarding travelling outside of the designated area and staying in the designated areas will be discussed among local organisations (KNLA and Burmese military) and after discussing the detail this will be resubmitted for approval. The delegation party was made up of twenty one members and lead by KNU General Secretary P'doh Naw Zipporah Sein, including GOC General Mutu Sae Poe, EC members Lt Col Saw Roger Khin, P'doh Saw Ah Toe, Secretary of Military Affairs Committee Col Saw Htoo Htoo Lay, G2 Col Saw Moe Pyu, CSC and No 3 Brigadier General Saw Eh K'Lu Thein, CSC members P'doh Saw Kwe Htoo Win, P'doh Saw Shwe Mawn, P'doh Saw Thawthi Bwe, and Candidate CSC members P'doh Saw Tah Doh Moo, P'doh Saw Hla Tun and Naw Bloomingnight Zan, Secretary of Foreign Affairs P'doh Saw Aung Win Shwe and Assistant to General Secretary Naw May Oo, Foreign Affairs Naw Htoo Paw, Assistant to Secretary of Military Affairs Lt Captain Saw Baw Boe and Assistant to GOC Saw Gyi, Information Department Saw Du Plaw Soe and Kwe Kalu News Saw Eh Na and Karen Information Media Nan Paw Gay
	06/04/12	Rangoon			

	07/04/12	Naypyitaw			<p><b>Union Level Talks:</b> Delegates from the Burmese/Myanmar government were U Aung Min, Union Minister of Railway U Soe Thein, Union Minister of Electric Power 1 U Zaw Min, Union Level Industrial Minister U Zaw Thein, Union Level Minister of Immigration and Population U Khin Yi, Chief Minister of Karen State U Zaw Min, Minister of Military Power 2 U Khim Maung Hoe, Minister of Environmental Conservation and Forestry U Win Tun, Minister of Energy U Than Htay, Deputy Minister of Border Affairs Major-General Zaw Win, Deputy Attorney General U Tun Tun Oo , Yangon Regional Minister of Security and Border Affairs Col Tin Win, Minister of Karen National Race Affairs U Zaw Tun Aung Myint, Office of the Commander in Chief of the Defense Service Lt Col Zaw Maing Oo, Peace Mediators: U Tin Maung Than, U Hla Maung Shwe , U Sunny Myunt Thein, Dr Kyaw Yin Hlaing, U Ngwe Soe and U Ko Ko Maung.</p> <p>At this meeting 6 out of the 11 points agreement from Pa-an was discussed. From this 13 more points were agreed. (See link)</p>
	9/4/12	Kyuakkyi, Kler Lwee Htoo District			<p><b>Goodwill visit</b> to President Thein Sein, U Aung Min, H.E U Zaw Thein, H.E U Khim Yi and Peace Mediators U Hla Maung Shwe, U Tin Maung Than, Dr Kyaw Yin Hlaing and U Ngwe Soe and Ma Su. The KNU delegation was P'doh Naw Zipporah Sein, General Mutu Sae Poe, Lt Col Roger Khin, Col Htoo Htoo Lay, P'doh Saw Tah Doh Moo, Lt Captain Baw Boe and Naw Htoo Paw.</p> <p>The Kyuakkyi Liaison office was officially at 10.30am opened by P'doh Naw Zipporah Sein. Following lunch a public meeting was held in Kyuakkyi, Myitta Ward and was attended by 5,000 people and General Secretary explained the Peace Process and answered questions from the public.</p>
	09/4/12				<p><b>The KNU group divided into two smaller groups as P'doh Saw Kwe Htoo Win was asked by P'doh Naw Zipporah Sein to officially open the liaison office in Tavoy. P'doh Saw Roger Khin, P'doh Saw Shwe Maung and P'doh Saw Eh Na also went to Tavoy.</b></p>
	09/4/12	Pegu Town, Pegu Region			<p><b>Regional Level Peace Talks:</b> 4 out of 5 of the preliminary State/Regional level agreement points were discussed. Three points were signed and agreed to. To cease the fire: 1. A district/township level Peace Building Committee would be formed and cooperate with the respective KNU Peace Building Committee. To set up Confidence Building Measures (CBM's) based on tri-partite relationships occurring between both armed groups and the people. Create public awareness on every level by providing information about the ceasefire CoC and the peace process. Both army commanders would hold another local level meeting on the 3rd week of May 2012. Agree to implement transparently in the ceasefire monitoring system. 2. Travelling outside the designated areas and stationed in the designated areas. Both groups would submit the discussion between local level organisations for approval. 3. The liaison offices would be set up by the approval of both sides. For communication purposes - at Regional level Col Thet Tun and KNU CEC Col Roger have been agreed and appointed. From the Central level the Foreign Department Secretary P'doh Saw Aung Win Shwe from KNU side and one officer from Deputy Director lead Office, which is established for the Peace Process by H.E U Khin Yi from the Burmese/Myanmar government side.</p>
	10/4/12	Hpa-an			<p><b>Regional Level Peace Talks:</b> Discussion centered around the 4 points that were agreed to at State Level talks on the 4th April 2012. The Code of Conduct, Monitoring, Liaison office and troop movement. Two cars were presented to P'doh Naw Zipporah Sein and General Mutu Sae Poe for use in the liaison office in Dawei and for Myawwaddy.</p> <p>P'doh Saw Kwe Htoo Win officially opened the second liaison office in Megui-Tavoy district.</p>
	12/4/12	Dawei	P'doh Saw Kwe Htoo Win		
8	15/05/12	Hpayarthonesu, Karen State	General Mutu Sae Poe	U Aung Min	<b>Opening of Liaison Office:</b> General Mutu Sae Poe in Hpayarthonesu, Karen State, officially opened the third Liaison office.
9	26/06/12	Mae Sot, Thailand	P'doh Naw Zipporah Sein	U Aung Min	<b>Informal Meeting:</b> Discussions centered on liaison offices that could serve for improving communication and negotiations between the KNU and Burmese/Myanmar govt. The KNU believed this could help maintain the ceasefire and work out problems resulting from ongoing land confiscation by the Burmese/Myanmar military.

## July to December 2012:

No	Date	Location	KNU Representatives	Govt Rep	Details
10	05/08/12	Myawaddy, Burma	P'doh Naw Zipporah Sein	U Aung Min	<b>Informal Meeting:</b> KNU members included P'doh Naw Zipporah Sein as leader, P'doh Saw Thawthi Bwe, Naw May Oo and Saw Aung Win Shwe. The Burmese/Myanmar government delegation was lead by Minister of the President's office of Myanmar - U Aung Min, Minister for Immigration and Population of Myanmar - U Khin Ye, Minister U Zaw Thein, and Karen State Chief Minister U Zaw Min. In addition to the government delegation included Dr Kyaw Yin Hlaing, U Hla Maung Shwe, U Tin Maung Than from Myanmar EGRESS and U Ngwe Soe, U Ko Ko Maung and his wife Ma Su from the Dawei Princess Company attended. The meeting talked about preparation for the forthcoming 3 <sup>rd</sup> formal meeting where they would discuss the ceasefire Code of Conduct in Pa-an.
11	18/08/12	Myawaddy, Karen State	General Mutu Sae Poe	U Aung Min	<b>Opening of Liaison Office:</b> General Mutu Sae Poe officially opened the fourth KNU liaison office in Myawaddy, Karen State.
12	03/09/12	Pa-an, Karen State	P'doh Naw Zipporah Sein	U Aung Min	<b>Third Formal Meeting:</b> A two day meeting to discuss the Ceasefire Code of Conduct agreement and troop relocation. The Code of Conduct was agreed in principle, and would be resubmitted to each of their superiors, and then there would be another meeting. KNU delegation was led by P'doh Naw Zipporah Sein, Naw May Oo, Brigade General Hsa Tu Gaw, Major Tamla Thaw, Saw Thawthe Bwa, P'doh Saw Aung Win Shwe, Major Kler Doh, P'doh Saw Hla Tun, P'doh Saw Ah Toe. Govt reps included: Minister of Immigration and Population of Myanmar - U Khin Ye, Soe Thein and Karen state Minister Zaw Min, General Tin Maung Win, Col Kyaw Soe Win, Col Aung Lwin. Mediators included: Four domestic and three foreign, Hla Maung Shwe.
13	29/09/12	Pa-an, Karen State	General Mutu Sae Poe	U Aung Min	<b>Opening of Liaison Office:</b> General Mutu Sae Poe officially opened the fifth KNU liaison office in Pa-an, Karen State as requested by the districts. The KNU delegation consisted of P'doh Saw David Taw, P'doh Saw Roger Khin, and General Jonny. This resulted in General Secretary P'doh Naw Zipporah Sein expelling General Mutu Sae Poe, P'doh Saw David Taw and P'doh Saw Roger Khin from the KNU.

At congress in December 2012 a new KNU leadership was elected

## January to June 2013

No	Date	Location	KNU Representatives	Govt. Rep	Details
14	05/01/13	Naypyidaw	General Mutu Sae Poe	President Thein Sein	<b>Goodwill visit:</b> KNU representatives were General Mutu Sae Poe, P'doh Kwe Htoo Win, P'doh Saw Mahn Mahn , P'doh Mahn Nying Maung, P'doh Saw Hla Tun. Burmese/Myanmar government representatives were Minister no 4 of the President's office of Myanmar - U Aung Min, Immigration Minister for Immigration and Population of Myanmar - U Khin Ye, Union Minister no 3 of President office - U Soe Thein.
	06/01/13	Naypyidaw			<b>Goodwill visit:</b> To Commander-in-chief of defense services - Senior General Min Aung Hlaing and Deputy Commander-in-chief of defense services - General Soe Win.
15	05/03/13	Thaton, Mon State	General Mutu Sae Poe	U Zay Ya Aung	<b>Informal Meeting:</b> at Thuwanna Yaiktha with KNU representatives Chairman General Mutu Sae Poe, P'doh Saw Kwe Htoo Win, P'doh Saw Tah Doh Moo, General Johnny, P'doh Saw Shwe Maung, P'doh Saw Lah Say, P'doh Saw Hla Tun, P'doh Saw Per Nu.

					Burmese/Myanmar government representatives was Minister of Trains U Zay Ya Aung, General Tin Maung Win, Minister of Karen State U Zaw Min, Minister of Mon State U Ohn Myint, Vice deputy Prime Minister U Aung Thein and Col Aung Lwin. The parties had a general discussion about the local level peace process including local administration and education.
16	28/03/13/	Pa-an	P'doh Maung Nyin Maung	U Aung Min	<b>Informal Meeting:</b> KNU representatives were P'doh Saw Tha Main Tun, P'doh Saw Tah Doh Moo, P'doh Saw Shwe Maung, P'doh Saw Hla Tun, P'doh Saw Thawthi Phy, P'doh Saw Klar Say. Burmese/Myanmar government representatives were U Aung Min, U Khin Ye, U Zar Min, Col Aung Lwin, U Hla Maung Shwee, U Tin Maung Than and U Myo Aung Htay. Talked about Code of Conduct, troop relocation and forthcoming formal meeting. Administration issues, population census, liaison offices, development and economics were also discussed. The KNU shared their concept on the economic policy that states that they will not allow any economic development unless it supports and involves the local community and supports the peace process.
17	15/06/13	Rangoon	General Mutu Sae Poe  P'doh Saw Tah Doh Moo	U Aung Min  MPC officials	<b>Informal Meeting:</b> KNU representatives lead by Chairman General Mutu Say Poe, P'doh Saw Roger Khin, Col Htoo Htoo Lay, P'doh Shwe Maung, including the Technical Team members. KNU emphasizes that the CoC meeting is needed and a way needs to be found to open this meeting up as an official technical team meeting between KNU technical team lead by P'doh Saw Tah Doh Moo and Burmese/Myanmar government technical team lead by Deputy Attorney General – General Tun Tun Oo. The meeting discussed other issues regarding strengthening the preliminary CF situation and further formal talks. Burmese/Myanmar govt. representatives were Minister U Aung Min, Minister U Khin Yi, Minister U Zay Ya Aung, and Minister of Border Development Affairs & Commander of Bureau of special operations-4 - General Thet Naing Win, Col Aung Lwin – Karen State Border Affairs Minister  <b>Formal Technical Team Meeting:</b> The Karen National Union and MPC officials representing Burmese/Myanmar government held a Technical Team meeting at the Myanmar Peace Center (MPC) in Rangoon on 15 June 2013. The technical team discussed the ceasefire "Code of Conduct." KNU representatives were Technical Team Leader for Code of Conduct P'doh Saw Tah Doh Moo, P'doh Saw Eh K'Lu Say, Major Tamla Thaw, P'doh Saw Aung Win Shwe, P'doh Saw Tamula and documentary P'doh Saw Hla Tun.

July to December 2013

No	Date	Location	KNU Representatives	Govt. Rep	Details
18	31/8/13	Naypyitaw	General Mutu Sae Poe	Minister U Aung Min	<p><b>Informal Meeting:</b> A joint ethnic team composing of KNU and RCSS leaders, including other ethnic leaders met with Vice President and Chairperson of Union Peacemaking Working Committee (UPWC) Dr Sai Mawk Kham. UPWC Vice-Chairperson and Deputy Army Commander in Chief Vice Senior, General Soe Win; UPWC Vice-Chairperson and Head of Lower House National Race Affairs and Internal Peacemaking Committee, U Thein Zaw together with his (16) committee members and UPWC Vice-Chairperson and Chief Peace Negotiator Minister U Aung Min and his team members of 9 union ministers.</p> <p>Karen National Union Chairman, General Mutu Say Poe; KNU General Secretary, P'doh Saw Kwe Htoo Win; Political &amp; Military Advisor to the KNU Chairman, Col Saw Htoo Htoo Lay; Central Executive Committee members, P'doh Saw Roger Khin and P'doh Saw Tah Doh Moo; Brigadier General, Saw Eh K'lu Thein; Dooplaya District Chairman, P'doh Saw Shwe Mawn; PSO to KNU Chairman, Saw Tamula and PSO to Col Htoo Htoo Lay, Saw Baw Boe; including two RCSS representatives Col Sai Hla and Lt Col Sai Ngeun and, Academic on Ethnic affairs, Dr Salai Lian Hmung Sakhong and his assistant Sai Mawn and Naw San presented their ethnic perspective on the peace process.</p> <p><i>See "KNU &amp; the Peace Process document"</i></p>
19	11-12/9/13	MPC, Rangoon	Col Saw Htoo Htoo Lay	U Hla Maung Shwe	<p><b>Informal Meeting:</b> Initiated by KNU and RCSS representatives to discuss the technical aspects regarding the Nationwide Ceasefire. KNU representatives were Political &amp; Military Advisor to KNU Chairman, Col Saw Htoo Htoo Lay and, Central Executive Committee member, P'doh Saw Tah Doh Moo, including academics Harn Yawngwe and Dr Salai Lian Hmung Sakhong and RCSS/SSA representatives Col Sai Hla and Lt Col Sai Ngeun.</p> <p>Discussions centered on the Nationwide Ceasefire document prepared by the Working Group for Ethnic Coordination (WGEC). KNU and RCSS took initiative to represent their organisations and find a way to test the GoM's commitment to the Peace Process.</p>
20	28/9/13	Naypyitaw	General Mutu Sae Poe	Senior General Min Aung Hlaing	<p><b>Informal Meeting:</b> The meeting discussed resuming and finalising the Code of Conduct prior to the Nationwide Ceasefire, relocation of some army camps to show tangible change and express confidence building on the peace process for the people in the frontier areas, the role of Tatmadaw in the Nationwide Ceasefire and introducing the Commander in Chief of the Tatmadaw with other ethnic armed groups alongside the KNU in the near future.</p> <p>The meeting gained more understanding between the Tatmadaw and the KNU leaders. It</p>

					<p>provided positive outcomes and results for further confidence building steps while strengthen the peace process.</p> <p>The KNU representatives were - KNU Chairman Gen. Mutu Sae Poe, General Secretary P'doh Saw Kwe Htoo Win, GOC Gen. saw Johny, QMG Gen Saw Issac, CEC members Mahn Nyein Maung and P'doh Tah Doh Moo, Dooplaya district chairman, Saw Shwe Mawn, Political and Military Advisor to KNU Chairman, Col Saw Htoo Htoo Lay and his assistance Saw Baw Boe and General Secretary assistance Saw Nimrod.</p> <p>The Tatmadaw representatives were - Commander in Chief Sr. Gen Min Aung Hlaing, Deputy Commander in Chief Lt. Sr. Gen. Soe Win, Gen Hla Htay Win, Gen. Thet Naing Win, Lt Gen. Myat Tun Oo and Lt Gen Kyaw Swe.</p>
21	30/10 – 2/11/13	Laiza	General Mutu Sae Poe	N/A	<p><b>Formal Meeting</b> – The first Ethnic Armed Organisations Conference, an unprecedented meeting took place at the Kachin Independence Organisation headquarters in Laiza. For the first time, representatives of 17 armed ethnic opposition groups were able to meet in Burma with the consent of the Government. KNU representatives were - KNU Chairman, General Mutu Sae Poe; General Secretary, P'doh Saw Kwe Htoo Win and Political and Military Affairs Advisor to the Chairman, Col Saw Htoo Htoo Lay.</p> <p>For its part, the WGEC, through the RCSS and KNU, presented its framework to the Government on 31 August 2013 and prepared a Nationwide Ceasefire Agreement. With concerns mounting over different positions within the armed ethnic opposition, the KIO arranged for a conference that would bring all sides together. The main aim of the conference was to discuss the way forward in relation to not only a nationwide ceasefire but also to the Government's assurance of political dialogue in the future.</p> <p>The KNU and RCSS had already outlined what they wished to see prior to the conference in an 8-point statement:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. In order to begin a political dialogue, the Government of Myanmar has invited ethnic armed groups to sign a nation-wide ceasefire.</li> <li>2. To prepare for the political dialogue, the KIO has invited ethnic armed group leaders to an Ethnic Armed Group Conference.</li> <li>3. On 31 August 2013, the KNU and the RCSS proposed a Framework for a Political Dialogue, developed jointly by the armed groups, to the Union Peacemaking Working Committee.</li> <li>4. KNU and RCSS leaders will participate in this Conference to brief KIO and other ethnic leaders about the Framework, to build understanding and consolidate ethnic unity.</li> </ol>

					<p>5. The Framework for a Political Dialogue calls for:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>— All stakeholders including all armed groups, political parties, civil society, Parliament, the Burma Army, the government, etc. to participate in the political dialogue,</li> <li>— Joint management by all stakeholders of the political process,</li> <li>— A legal mechanism to ensure that the political dialogue process will continue after the 2015 elections,</li> <li>— The Political Dialogue will deal with constitutional and other important issues such as power sharing, security sector reform, land reform, revenue sharing, judicial reform, etc.</li> </ul> <p>6. The Nationwide Ceasefire Agreement includes:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>— Ratification of previously signed ceasefires at the State and Union-level,</li> <li>— A joint military Code of Conduct with regard to the Nationwide Ceasefire,</li> <li>— A joint mechanism to monitor the nationwide ceasefire,</li> <li>— A joint mechanism to manage problems that arise from implementing the ceasefire.</li> </ul> <p>7. The Nationwide Ceasefire Agreement calls for discussions on the Framework for a Political Dialogue within 2 months of the signing. It also calls for the political dialogue to begin within 4 months of the signing.</p> <p>8. The Nationwide Ceasefire Agreement will have a provision for those groups that are not yet ready, to sign later.</p>
22	4-5/11/13	Myitkyina, Kachin State	P'doh Saw Kwe Htoo Win and NCCT	Minister U Aung Min	<p><b>Formal Meeting</b> - A dialogue was held between the Union Peacemaking Work Committee (UPWC) and the Ethnic Armed Organisations at the Majoi Hall, Myitkyina, Kachin State on November 4-5, 2013. The dialogue was attended by the government delegation led by H.E. U Aung Min, Vice Chairman of the Union Peace-Making Work Committee and the delegates from the Ethnic Armed Organisations. Mr. Vajay Nambiar, Special Advisor to the Secretary General of the United Nations on Myanmar and Mr. Wang Ying Fan, Special Envoy on Asia Affairs from the People's Republic of China attended as observers.</p> <p>In this meeting, a newly formed Nationwide Ceasefire Coordination Team (NCCT) by Ethnic Armed Organisations' leaders presented and officially submitted "Common Positions of the Ethnic Armed Organisations on Nationwide Ceasefire (Laiza Agreement)" to the Union Peacemaking Work Committee (UPWC).</p> <p>The Union Peacemaking Work Committee (UPWC) officially submitted the draft "Nationwide Ceasefire Agreement between the Union of the Republic of Myanmar and the Ethnic Armed</p>



					Organisations" to the Nationwide Ceasefire Coordination Team (NCCT).
23	15/12/13	MPC, Rangoon	P'doh Saw Kwe Htoo Win	Minister U Aung Min	<p><b>Informal Meeting</b> – Discussion around the Nationwide Ceasefire document, formulated and written based on the 11-point Laiza Agreement. A copy was given to GoM officials following the Liaza Conference at Myitkyina. NCCT representatives were <b>NCCT Deputy Leader 1 and KNU General Secretary, P'doh Saw Kwe Htoo Win</b>, NCCT Member and CNF representative, Dr Lian H Sakhong, <b>KNU Technical Team Leader, P'doh Saw Tah Doh Moo</b> and KIO Technical Advisor Team Member, Col Hsin Wa and. The discussions centered on the commonalities and differences between the NCCT and GoM proposal/documents.</p> <p>From the GoM representatives were - Minister U Aung Min, Chief Negotiator, Minister U Khin Ye, General Maung Maung Ohn, Deputy Attorney General, General Tun Tun Oo, U Hlaing Maung Shwe, U Tin Maung Than, Dr Min Zaw Oo, Dr Kyaw Yin Hlaing, Col Kyaw Soe Win, U Thiha Myo Myunt, U Aung Zaw Oo.</p>

---

<sup>i</sup> Neither the UWSA nor the NDAA-ESS attended

<sup>ii</sup> 'Joint Statement KNU and RCSS', 26 October 2013